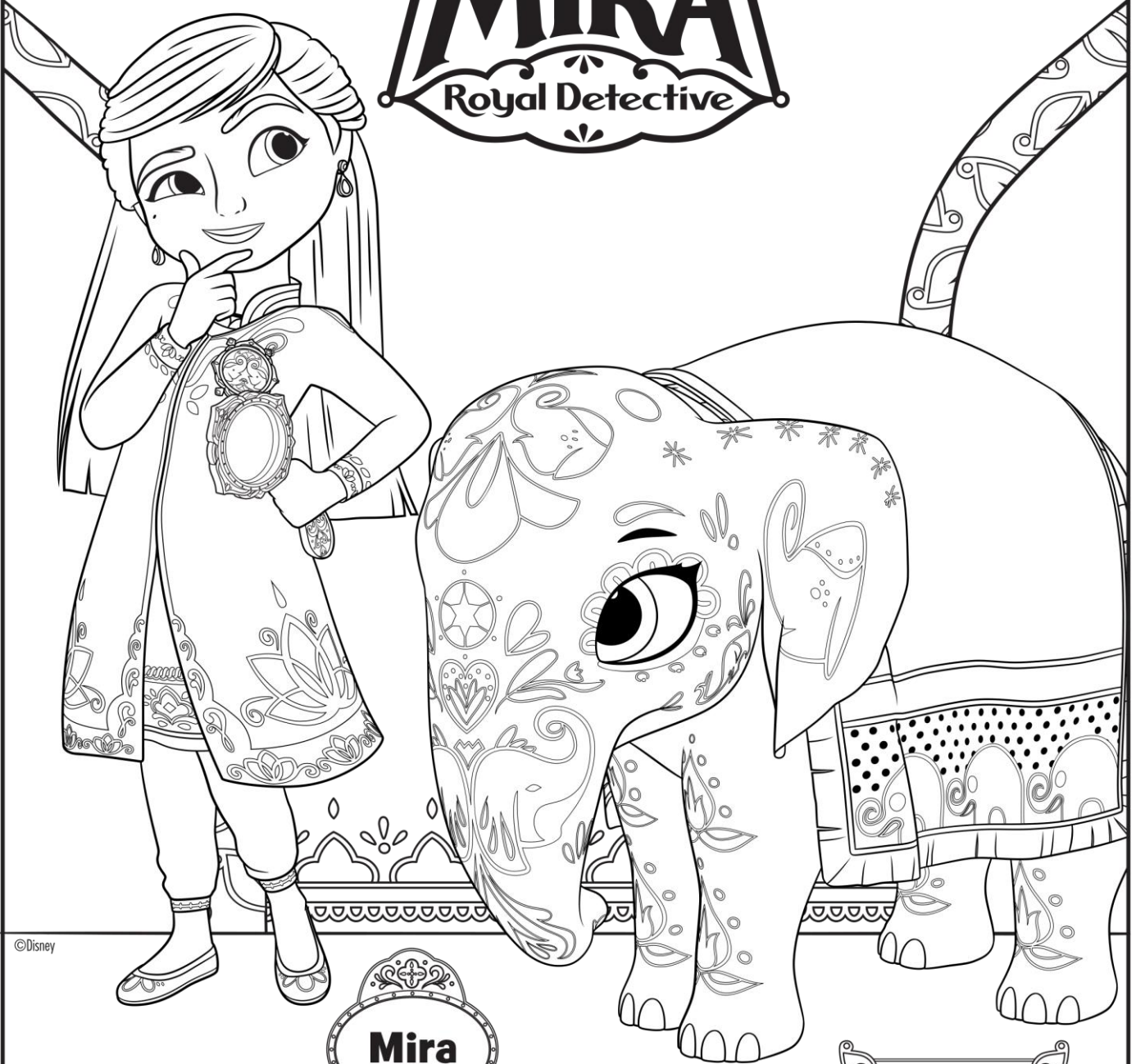


Disney Junior

MIRA

Royal Detective



© Disney

Mira

Anoop

Disney Junior